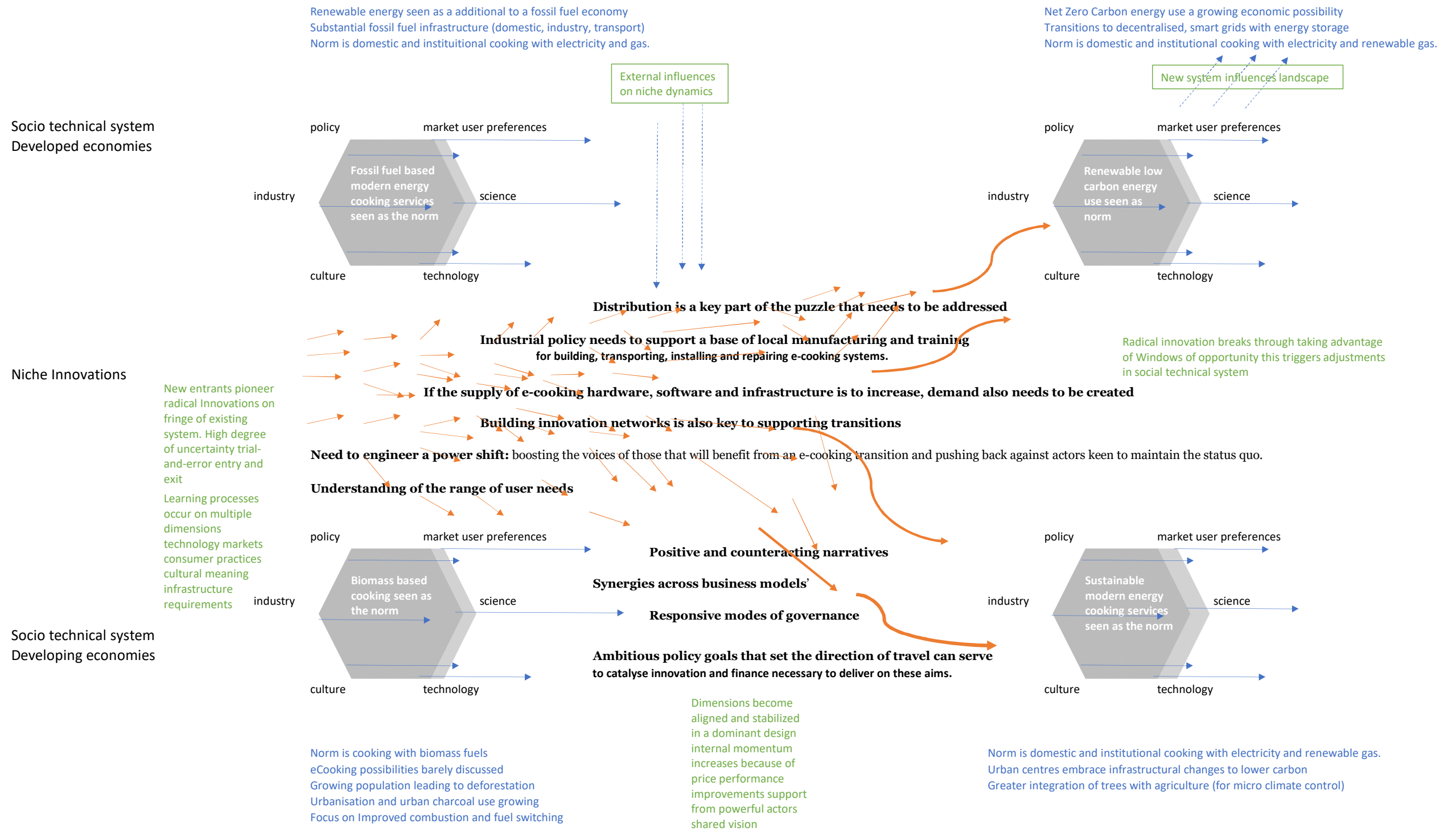


Landscape developments put pressure on existing system which opens up creating "Windows of opportunity" for niche innovations



- Recommendations**
- Create interministerial spaces
 - Create a space for dialogue between stakeholders in the clean cooking and electrification sectors'
 - Reduce the relative cost of cooking with electricity by diverting fossil fuel subsidies to energy access programs'
 - Strengthen the case for the poor through strategic use of lifeline tariffs financed by cross-subsidies or targeted subsidy programs'

S Batchelor 2022:- Authors development of a Multi Level Perspective Based on the work of Geels (2002) and others, and applied to modern energy cooking services by Newell and Daley 2022